

942214E 220ES 20HP B&S W/52 SIDE DISCHARGE



PERATOR'S MANUAI

MAN 4156229 ^{Rev. B 9-2007}

PARTS MANUAL 4156227

CALIFORNIA Proposition 65 Warning

Diesel engine exhaust and some of its constituents are known to the State of California to cause cancer, birth defects and other reproductive harm.

Californie Proposition 65 Avertissement

Les échappements des moteurs diesel et certains de leurs composés sont reconnus par l'Etat de Californie pour être cancérigènes, provoquer des défauts congénitaux et d'autres dangers en matière de reproduction.

The engine exhaust from this product contains chemicals known to the State of California to cause cancer, birth defects or other reproductive harm.

L'émission du moteur de ce matériel contient des produits chimiques que l'Etat de Californie considère être cancérigènes, provoquer des défauts congénitaux et d'autres dangers en matière de reproduction.

California Advertencia de la Proposicion 65

El estado de California hace saber que los gases de escape de los motores diesel y algunos de sus componentes producen cáncer, defectos de nacimiento y otros daños en el proceso de reproducción humana.

El estado de California hace saber que los gases de escape de este producto contienen productos quÍmicos que producen cáncer, defectos de nacimiento y otros daños en el proceso de reproducción humana.

CALIFORNIA Proposition 65 Warning

Battery posts, terminals, wiring insulation, and related accessories contain lead and lead compounds, chemicals known to the State of California to cause cancer and birth defects or other reproductive harm. WASH HANDS AFTER HANDLING.

IMPORTANT MESSAGE

Thank you for purchasing this CGC, Inc. product. You have purchased a world class mowing product, one of the best designed and built anywhere.

This machine comes with an Operation and Safety Manual and a separate Setup, Parts and Maintenance Manual. The useful life and good service you receive from this machine depends to a large extent on how well you read and understand these manuals. Treat your machine properly, lubricate and adjust it as instructed, and it will give you many years of reliable service.

Your safe use of this CGC, Inc. product is one of our prime design objectives. Many safety features are built in, but we also rely on your good sense and care to achieve accident-free operation. For best protection, study the manuals thoroughly. Learn the proper operation of all controls. Observe all safety precautions. Follow all instructions and warnings completely. Do not remove or defeat any safety features. Make sure those who operate this machine are as well informed and careful in its use as you are.

See a CGC, Inc. dealer for any service or parts needed. CGC, Inc. service ensures that you continue to receive the best results possible from CGC, Inc. products. You can trust CGC, Inc. replacement parts because they are manufactured with the same high precision and quality as the original parts.

CGC, Inc. designs and builds its equipment to serve many years in a safe and productive manner. For longest life, use this machine only as directed in the manuals, keep it in good repair and follow safety warnings and instructions. You'll always be glad you did.

Commercial Grounds Care, Inc. One Bob Cat Lane Johnson Creek, WI 53038-0469

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9-2007

This Operator's Manual should be regarded as part of the machine. Suppliers of both new and second-hand machines must make sure that this manual is provided with the machine.

NOTICE !!!

Unauthorized modifications may present **extreme** safety hazards to operators and bystanders and could also result in product damage.

Commercial Grounds Care, Inc. strongly warns against, rejects and disclaims any modifications, add-on accessories or product alterations that are not designed, developed, tested and approved by CGC, Inc. Engineering Department. Any CGC, Inc. product that is altered, modified or changed in any manner not specifically authorized after original manufacture–including the addition of "after-market" accessories or component parts not specifically approved by CGC, Inc.–will result in the CGC, Inc. Warranty being voided.

Any and all liability for personal injury and/or property damage caused by any unauthorized modifications, add-on accessories or products not approved by CGC, Inc. will be considered the responsibility of the individual(s) or company designing and/or making such changes. CGC, Inc. will vigorously pursue full indemnification and costs from any party responsible for such unauthorized post-manufacture modifications and/or accessories should personal injury and/or property damage result.



This symbol means: ATTENTION! BECOME ALERT!

Your safety and the safety of others is involved.

Signal word definitions:

The signal words below are used to identify levels of hazard seriousness. These words appear in this manual and on the safety labels attached to CGC, Inc. machines. For your safety and the safety of others, read and follow the information given with these signal words and/or the symbol shown above.

DANGER indicates an imminently hazardous situation which, if not avoided, **WILL** result in death or serious injury.

WARNING

WARNING indicates a potentially hazardous situation which, if not avoided, **COULD** result in death or serious injury.

CAUTION indicates a potentially hazardous situation which, if not avoided, **MAY** result in minor or moderate injury. It may also be used to alert against unsafe practices or property damage.

CAUTION

CAUTION used without the safety alert symbol indicates a potentially hazardous situation which, if not avoided, **MAY** result in property damage



MODEL NUMBER: This number appears on sales literature, technical manuals and price lists.

SERIAL NUMBER: This number appears only on your mower. It contains the model number followed consecutively by the serial number. Use this number when ordering parts or seeking warranty information.

PREPARING FOR SAFE OPERATION

Operator preparation and training

Read the Operation & Safety Manual



If an operator or mechanic cannot read English, it is the owner's responsibility

to explain this material to them. If any portion of this material is unclear, contact your dealer representative for clarification.

- Become familiar with the safe operation of the equipment, operator controls and safety signs.
 Be prepared to stop the engine and attachments quickly in an emergency. Do not operate or allow another person to operate this machine if there are any questions about safety.
- All operators and mechanics should be trained. The owner is responsible for training the users.
- Wear appropriate clothing, including long trousers and safety goggles or safety glasses with side shields when operating mower. Do not operate barefoot or wearing open sandals. Long hair, loose clothing or jewelry may get tangled in moving parts.
- Wear hearing protection.
- Never allow underage children, unskilled or improperly trained people to operate this equipment. Local regulations can restrict the age of the operator.
- Data indicates that those operators age 60 years and above are involved in a large percentage of riding mower-related injuries. Those operators should evaluate their ability to operate the riding mower safely enough to protect themselves and others from injury.
- Do not carry passengers, especially small children. They may fall off and be seriously injured.
- Keep warning labels and this operator's manual legible and intact. Replacement labels and manuals are available from the factory.
- Do not operate machine while under the influence of drugs or alcohol.
- The owner/user can prevent and is responsible for accidents or injuries occurring to themselves, other people or property.



All rotary lawnmowers are potentially dangerous. They can amputate hands and feet and throw objects. Failure to follow these safety and operating instructions could result in serious injury or death.

Site preparation and circumstances

- Evaluate the terrain to determine what accessories and attachments are needed to properly and safely perform the job. Only use accessories and attachments approved by the manufacturer.
- Clear the area to be mowed of objects such as rocks, toys, wire or other debris that may be picked up or thrown by the mower.
- Be sure the area is clear of pets and people, especially young children. Never assume they will remain where you last saw them. Stop the machine if any enter the area.
- Mow only in daylight or in good artificial light.
- Do not mow wet grass as tires may lose traction.



Machine preparation

- Check operator present interlock system and brake operation. Adjust or repair any problems before using.
- Do not tamper with or defeat safety devices. Keep guards, shields and interlock safety devices in place and in proper working condition. They are for your protection.
- Keep all fasteners such as nuts, bolts and pins well secured.
- Visually inspect blades, blade bolts and the cutter assembly for wear or damage. Replace worn or damaged blades and bolts to preserve balance.
- Verify that machine and attachments, if any, are in good operating condition.
- Do not engage blades until ready to mow.

OPERATING SAFETY

In general

- Use extra care when loading or unloading the machine onto a trailer or truck.
- Watch out for traffic when near or crossing roadways.
- Do not run the engine in an enclosed area where dangerous carbon monoxide fumes can collect.
- Do not place your foot on the ground while operating the machine.
- Before operating, lower the discharge chute, install the mulcher or put the entire grass catcher in place.
- Keep clear of the discharge opening at all times.
 Never direct the discharge toward a bystander.
 Stop operation if someone approaches.
- Keep washout ports and other mower housing service openings closed when mowing.
- Use care when pulling loads or using heavy equipment.
 - Use only approved drawbar hitch points.
 - Limit loads to those you can safely control.
 - Do not turn sharply. Use care when reversing.
 - Use counterweight(s) or wheel weights when suggested in the operator's manual.
- Never leave a machine unattended. Always turn off blades, set parking brake, stop engine and remove keys before dismounting.

Starting

- Start only according to instructions in this manual or on the machine.
- Before attempting to start the engine, make sure:
 - the parking brake is on;
 - the PTO is disengaged;
 - the traction drive is in NEUTRAL.
- When starting the engine, make sure hands and feet are clear of the blades.
- Do not start the machine while standing in front of the discharge chute or with the chute directed at someone.
- Do not engage PTO at full throttle. Throttle to idle or lowest possible engine speed.
- Do not change engine governor settings or overspeed the engine. Operating the engine at excessive speed can increase the hazard of personal injury.

SAFETY

ZT 200 Series

Interrupting operation

- Before leaving the operator's position:
 - Park on level ground;
 - Disengage the PTO;
 - Set the parking brake;
 - Shut off the engine and remove the key.
- Disengage the PTO and wait until the blades quit rotating:
 - before raising cutterdeck;
 - when not mowing;
 - for transport;
 - when crossing surfaces other than grass.
- Stop the engine, disengage the PTO and wait until the blades quit rotating:
 - before refueling;
 - before removing grass catcher;
 - before making height adjustment unless the adjustment can be made from the operator's position.
- Stop the engine, disengage the PTO and disconnect the spark plug wire(s) or remove the key:
 - before clearing blockages or unclogging chute;
 - before checking, cleaning or working on the machine;
 - after striking a foreign object. Inspect the machine for damage and make repairs before restarting.
 - if the machine begins to vibrate abnormally: Inspect and make repairs as needed before restarting;
 - except for repairs or adjustments as specifically noted, such as for carburetor adjustment, where the engine must be running. Keep hands and feet clear of moving parts in these circumstances.
- Allow the blades to come to a complete stop when stopping operation to clear blockages, unclog, inspect the machine, do maintenance or repair.
- Reduce the throttle setting during engine shutdown and, if the engine is provided with a shutoff valve, turn the fuel off at the conclusion of mowing.

MANEUVERING SAFETY

In general

- Slow down before turning.
- Do not mow in reverse unless absolutely necessary. Always look behind and down for small children and pets before and during backing.
- Be aware when approaching blind corners, shrubs, trees, tall grass or other objects that may obscure vision.
- If tires lose traction, disengage the blades. If on a slope, head down.



Mowing slopes

Slopes are a major factor in loss-of-control and tipover accidents that sometimes lead to severe injury or death. All slopes require extra caution.



- Do not mow on slopes if uneasy or uncertain. Ultimate reponsibility for safe operation on slopes rests with the operator.
- Do not mow excessively steep slopes.
- With ride-on machines, including articulated steering machines, mow up and down slopes, not across, except for zero turn machines. Zero turn machines should mow across slopes.
- With walk-behind machines, always mow across slopes, not up and down.
- Avoid starting or stopping on a slope. If tires lose traction, disengage the blades and proceed slowly straight down the slope.
- With a zero turn machine, if tires lose traction going down a slope, steering control may be regained by speeding up.
- Mid-mount zero turns (belly mounted deck) have much greater traction pointed up slope than down slope. Be aware that traction may be lost going down a slope. Do not operate a midmount zero turn on slopes it cannot back up.
- Keep all movement on the slopes slow and gradual. Do not make sudden changes in speed or direction.
- Do not turn on slopes unless necessary, and then turn slowly and downhill when possible.



- Stay away from slopes if the ground is loose or if caught in the rain during mowing.
- Use lower speeds on a slope to avoid stopping or shifting.
- Use extra care with grass catchers or other attachments. These can change the stability of the machine.
- Avoid driving over ruts, holes, rocks and roots whenever possible. Be alert to dips and rises. Uneven terrain can overturn a mower or cause it to slide.
- Do not mow dropoffs, ditches or embankments.
 The machine could suddenly turn over if a wheel runs over the edge or an edge caves in.
- Follow the manufacturer's recommendations for wheel weights or counterweights to improve stability.

Rollover Protection Structure (ROPS)

- Fixed and folding Rollover Protection Structures (ROPS) are available as optional accessories for this machine.
- If a ROPS is installed and the machine is overturning, hold onto the steering levers. Do not attempt to jump out or leave the seat.

Seat Belt Usage Fixed ROPS

 WEAR the seat belt whenever a fixed ROPS is installed. Always keep seat belt snugly adjusted. DO NOT use seat belts on a machine without a ROPS.

Folding ROPS ROPS in Vertical Position

 The ROPS should be in the vertical position for normal operation. WEAR the seatbelt when the ROPS is in the vertical position.

ROPS in Folded Position

 A folding ROPS allows the overall height of the machine to be reduced for increased clearance to get into a low ceiling height trailer or under low hanging branches. DO NOT wear the seatbelt when the ROPS is folded. Stop the machine and restore the ROPS to the vertical position as soon as the need for increased clearance is past.

A WARNING

A ROPS is a Roll Over Protective Structure. It is intended to provide protection to the operator in the event a machine turns over in the course of operation. It is not designed or made to provide protection for a machine that is driven off an embankment, retaining wall or similar structure or terrain feature. A ROPS does not replace the need to exercise care when operating on slopes.

MAINTENANCE SAFETY

In general

- Maintain machine according to manufacturer's schedule and instructions for maximum safety and best mowing results.
- Park machine on level ground.
- Never allow untrained personnel to service machine.
- Adjust or repair only after the engine has been stopped and the blades have quit rotating.
- Inspect grass catcher components regularly. If worn, damaged or deteriorated, they may expose moving parts or allow objects to be thrown.
- Replace parts if worn, damaged or faulty. For best results, always replace with parts recommended by the manufacturer.
- Disconnect battey or remove spark plug wire(s) before making any repairs. Disconnect the negative terminal first and the positive last. Reconnect positive first and negative last.
- Do not dismantle the machine without releasing or restraining forces which may cause parts to move suddenly.
- Provide adequate support for lifted machine or parts if working beneath.
- Do not put hands or feet near or under rotating parts.
- Clean up oil or fuel spillage thoroughly.
- Replace faulty mufflers.
- To reduce fire hazards, keep the engine, muffler, battery compartment and fuel storage area free of grass, leaves, debris buildup or grease.

Blades

 Mower blades are sharp and can cut. Use extra caution when handling. Remove obstructions with care. Wrap the blade(s) or wear gloves.



- Be aware that rotating one blade on multiblade mowers can cause other blades to rotate.
- Only replace blades. Never straighten or weld them.
- Keep other persons away from blades.

Fuel

- Gasoline and diesel fuels are flammable; gasoline vapors are explosive. Use extra care when handling.
- Store only in containers specifically designed for fuel.
- When refueling or checking fuel level:
 - Stop the engine and allow to cool;
 - Do not smoke;
 - Refuel outdoors only;
 - Use a funnel;
 - Do not overfill;
 - If fuel is spilled, do not attempt to start the engine until the spill is cleaned up and vapors have cleared.
- Do not fill containers in a vehicle or on a truck or trailer bed with a plastic liner. Fill containers on the ground away from the vehicle.
- When practical, remove gas powered equipment from the truck or trailer and refuel it on the ground. If equipment must be refueled on the truck or trailer, refuel from a portable container rather than a dispenser nozzle.
- Keep the dispenser nozzle in contact with the rim of the fuel tank or container opening until fueling is complete. Do not use a nozzle lock-open device
- Replace caps on fuel cans and tanks securely.

Hydraulic system



The machine's hydraulic system operates under high pressure.

 When checking for leaks, do not use your hands to attempt to find a leak. Instead, use cardboard or paper.



- Escaping hydraulic fluid can be under sufficient pressure to penetrate skin and cause serious injury.
- If hydraulic fluid is injected into the skin, it must be promptly removed by a doctor familiar with this form of injury or gangrene may result.
- Check that all hydraulic fluid connections are tight and all hydraulic hoses and lines are in good condition before applying pressure to the system.



Battery

Battery acid is caustic and fumes are explosive and can cause serious injury or death.

To reduce the risk of personal injury when working near a battery:

- When working with battery acid, use protective equipment such as, but not limited to, goggles, face shield, rubber gloves and apron.
- Avoid leaning over a battery.
- Do not expose a battery to open flames or sparks.
- Be sure batteries with filler caps are properly filled with fluid.
- Do not allow battery acid to contact eyes or skin. Flush any contacted area with water immediately and get medical help.
- Charge batteries in an open, well ventilated area, away from sparks and flames. Unplug charger before connecting or disconnecting from battery.

STORAGE SAFETY

- Stop the engine and allow to cool before storing.
- Drain the fuel tank outdoors only.
- Store fuel in an approved container in a cool, dry place.
- Keep the machine and fuel containers in a locked storage place to prevent tampering and to keep children from playing with them.
- When the machine is to be parked, stored or left unattended, lower the cutterdeck unless a positive mechanical lock is used.
- Do not store the machine or fuel container near heating appliances with an open flame such as a water heater or an appliance with a pilot light.
- Keep gasoline storage area free of grass, leaves and excessive grease to reduce fire hazard.

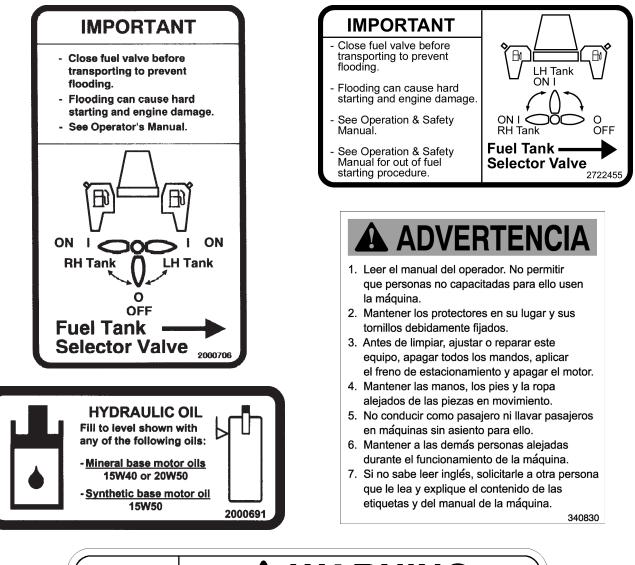
JUMP STARTING

- 1. Be sure the jumper cables are in good condition. Turn off the ignition and all electrical accessories on both machines.
- 2. Position the machine with a good (charged) battery next to but not touching the machine with the dead battery so jumper cables will reach.
- 3. When making cable connections:
 - make sure the clamps do not touch anywhere except to intended metal parts,
 - Never connect a positive ("+" or red) terminal to a negative ("-" or black) terminal.
 - Make sure the cables won't get caught in any parts after the engines are started.
- Connect one end of the first jumper cable to the positive terminal on one battery. Connect the other end to the positive terminal on the other battery.
- 5. Connect one end of the other cable to the **negative** terminal of the machine with a good (charged) battery. Make the final connection on the engine of the machine to be started, away from the battery.
- 6. Start the vehicle with the good battery, then the machine with the discharged battery.
- 7. Remove the cables in the exact reverse order of installation. When removing each clamp, take care it does not touch any other metal parts while the other end remains attached.



LABELS



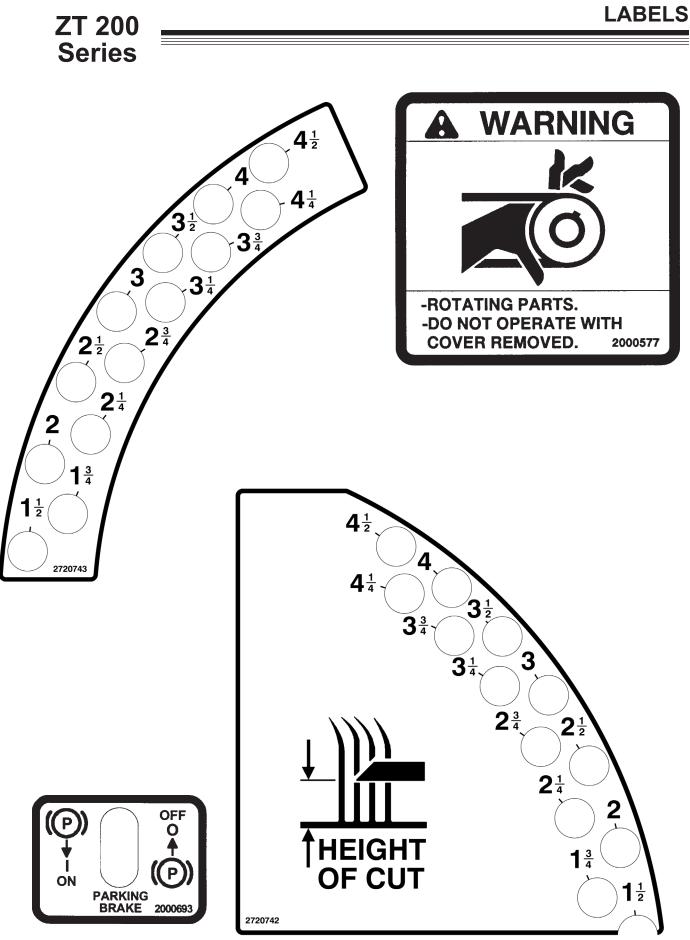




AWARNING

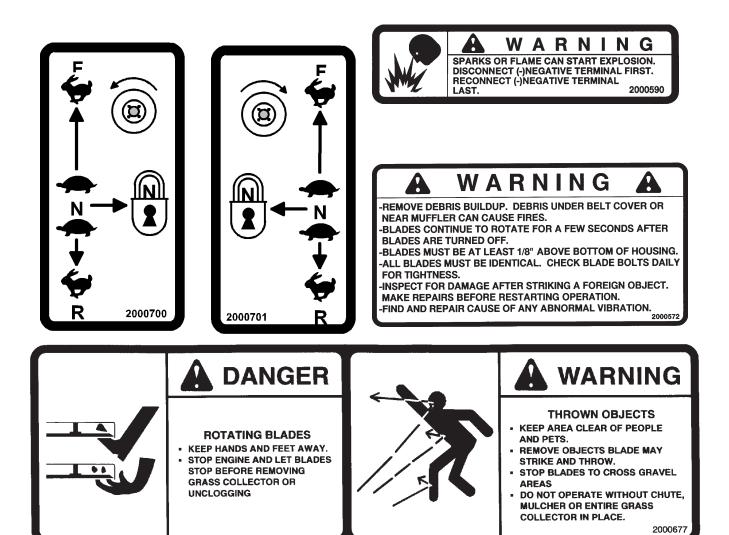
Explosive Fuel can cause fires and severe burns. Fuel system ALWAYS remains under HIGH PRESSURE. See Engine Manual for servicing details. 2722557

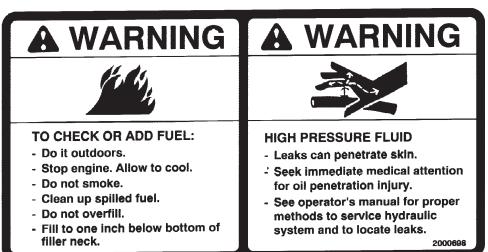




Avoid Serious Injury or Death:

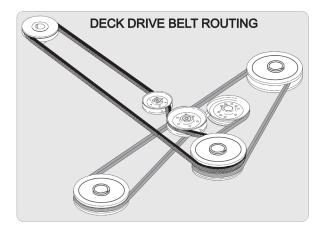
- Read and obey the Operation & Safety Manual.
- Remove objects that could be thrown by the blades.
- Use caution on slopes. Stay off slopes the machine cannot back up.
- Stop blades and drive down slowly if machine slides or stops going on slope.
- Do not mow when children or others are around.
- Do not carry a child or passenger-even with blades off.
- Look down and behind before and while backing.
- Do not operate unless trained.
- Do not operate unless guards, shields and interlocks are in place and working.
- Replace labels and Operation & Safety Manual if lost or damaged.
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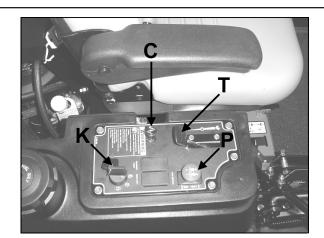




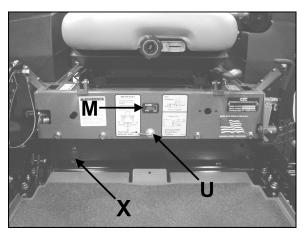
4158400 (7") / 4158402 (5")







At operator's right side



Below seat

KEYSWITCH (K) - The keyswitch has three positions: OFF, RUN, and START. Insert the key and turn it clockwise to move the switch from OFF to RUN. Turn it further to START and hold to engage the starter. Release the key and the switch will return to RUN from START. Turn the key counterclockwise to OFF to stop the engine.

THROTTLE (T) - Move the throttle lever forward to increase engine speed until the maximum governed engine RPM is reached. Move the lever rearward to decrease engine speed until the engine reaches its idle speed.

CHOKE (C) - Pull the choke control out to set the choke ON. Push it in to set the choke OFF.

POWER TAKE OFF (PTO) SWITCH (P) -

The operator must be in the seat when engaging the PTO or the engine will kill. Pulling the PTO switch out engages (turns on) the PTO and starts the blades or other attachment. Pushing the PTO switch in disengages (turns off) the PTO and stops the blades or other attachment.

NOTE: The PTO switch does not control attachments powered by a separate engine.

- Disengage the PTO whenever you stop or leave the operator's position.
- Shut off engine with the key and remove the spark plug wires before making adjustments or unplugging a clogged mower.
- Do not engage the PTO until ready to start mowing.

FUEL VALVES (U) - A fuel tank selector valve is provided on the front control panel. Fuel shutoff valves are provided under each fuel tank.

The fuel tank selector valve has three positions:

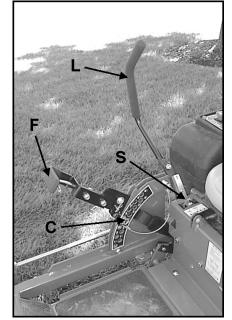
Off: The tank selector is off when the lever points down. The selector should be off whenever the machine is transported or stands unused for any length of time. Shutting off the fuel supply avoids the possibility of flooding should any dirt get under the carburetor float needle. Leaving the tank selector in either tank position can allow severe flooding, which may ruin the engine by diluting the oil.

Right Tank: Fuel flows from the right tank when the selector is turned 1/4 turn toward the right.

Left Tank: Fuel flows from the left tank when the selector is turned 1/4 turn toward the left.

HOUR METER (M) - Records accumulated time the machine was in operation.

12 VOLT POWER OUTLET (X) - A 12 volt power outlet is provided to operate 12 volt personal accessories.



Lift and traction levers (operator's right side)

HEIGHT OF CUT PIN (C) - Sets height of cut and allows easy return from transport to desired height of cut. Raise the deck to transport with the lift lever **F**. Position pin **C** in the hole corresponding to th desired height of cut and secure with hairpin cotter. Lower the lift lever until it rests on pin **C**.

TRACTION LEVERS (L) - Each of the two traction levers controls the drive wheel located on the same side. They control the forward and reverse movement of the machine, provide steering and also provide dynamic braking.

The operator must be in the seat and the parking brake must be OFF or the traction drive cannot be engaged. To engage traction drive, move the traction levers toward the center of the machine until they are out of neutral lock slot S.

Forward movement - To move the machine straight ahead, push both traction levers forward equally from their neutral position. Forward speed increases as the levers are moved farther forward from the neutral position. Maximum forward speed is reached when the levers hit the front of the forward-reverse slot. When traveling forward, pulling the traction levers rearward slows the machine, and the machine stops when the neutral position is reached. **Reverse movement** - To move the machine straight back, pull both traction levers back equally from their neutral position. Reverse speed increases as the levers are moved back farther. Maximum reverse speed is reached when the levers hit the rear of the forward-reverse slot. When moving in reverse, pushing the levers forward slows the machine, and the machine stops when the neutral position is reached.

NOTE: Reverse is spring loaded to return to neutral. This spring resistance may be felt when moving the traction levers into reverse. When the levers are released in reverse, spring tension will slowly return them to the neutral position.

STEERING - To steer, move one lever forward and one back.

Turns during forward movement:

- **Right turn** move the right traction lever back toward neutral to slow the right drive wheel.
- **Left turn** move the left traction lever back toward neutral to slow the left drive wheel.

Turns during reverse movement:

- **Reverse right turn** move the right traction lever forward toward neutral to slow the right drive wheel.
- Reverse left turn move the left traction lever forward toward neutral to slow the left drive wheel.

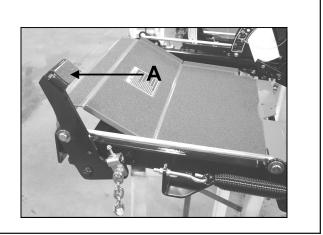
Slow, sweeping turns are made with both traction levers on the same side of neutral and slightly apart. True zero radius turns about the center of the machine are made by having one lever in reverse while the other is in forward. By varying the relative positions of the two levers, the rate of turn is varied to suit the mowing situation.

Slow down before making sharp turns. The machine is capable of turning very rapidly when the levers are moved further apart from each other. Loss of control and/or turf damage may result.

FOOT LIFT PEDAL

The foot lift pedal **A**, allows the operator to raise the mower deck to the highest position without removing his/her hands from the traction controls.

To use the foot lift pedal $\boldsymbol{\mathsf{A}},$ press on it to raise the deck.



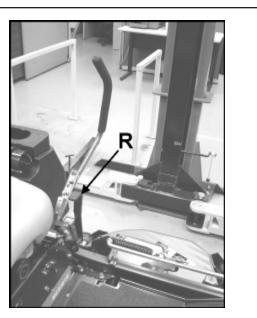
PARKING BRAKE (R) - Pull the parking brake lever up and back to put the parking brake ON. Push it forward and down to put the parking brake OFF.

The parking brake must be ON to start the engine. It must also be ON to keep the engine running if the operator leaves the seat. The parking brake must be OFF to keep the engine running when a traction lever is moved out of neutral lock.

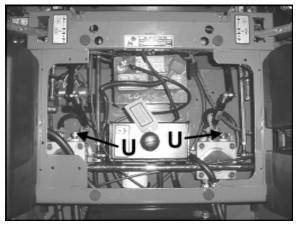
PUSHING THE MACHINE

Hydrostat bypass valves ("dump valves") on each hydrostatic pump allow the machine to be pushed or towed without the engine running. Raise the seat to gain access to these two valves **U**. Turn both valves counterclockwise 1 turn to release the hydrostatic system. Restore the hydrostatic system by turning the valves clockwise only until they re-seat. **DO NOT** overtighten.

Use caution if it is necessary to tow the machine. With the bypass valves open, the dynamic braking and steering provided by the hydrostats is disabled. Towing should be done only if a disabled machine cannot be repaired where it broke down.



Parking brake in ON position (operator's left side)



Compartment beneath the seat, viewed from above

PRE-OPERATION CHECK LIST

PRE-OPERATION CHECK LIST (OWNER'S RESPONSIBILITY)	
 Review and follow all safety rules and safety decal instructions. Check that all safety decals are installed and in good condition. Replace if damaged. Check to make sure all shields and guards are properly installed and in good condition. Be sure that either the discharge shield or complete vacuum attachment is installed. Check that all hardware is properly installed. and secured. Check that equipment is properly and securely attached to power unit. Check to be sure engine is free of dirt and debris. Pay particular attention to the cooling fins, governor parts and muffler. Clean air intake screen. Check air cleaner; service if necessary. 	 Never allow riders. Inspect area and remove stones, branches or other hard objects that might be thrown, causing injury or damage. Clean area around oil fill dipstick. Remove dipstick and check to be sure oil is in operating range (between marks on dipstick). Add oil if necessary but Do Not Overfill. Install dipstick assembly firmly until cap bottoms out on tube. Dipstick assembly must always be secured into fill tube when engine is running. Check all lubrication points and grease as instructed in manual. Check hydrostatic fluid level. Check to be sure cooling fins on hydrostat are clean. Perform a functional check of the safety interlock system each time you operate the unit.

FUELING

- Fill fuel tanks with good quality, clean, unleaded gasoline. Do not use hi-test fuel.
- Use a funnel to avoid spillage.



- Be familiar with all controls, how each functions and what each operates.
- Check the engine oil level and add if necessary. Open the fuel valves under each fuel tank. Select which tank to draw fuel from with the fuel selector valve.
- **Choke:** For cold starts, set the throttle lever to the half-open position and pull the choke out to the ON position. For warm starts set the throttle to the half-open position and the choke to the OFF position.

OPERATOR PRESENCE INTERLOCK SYSTEM

To start the engine:

- The PTO switch must be **OFF**.
- Both traction levers must be in the neutral lock position.
- The parking brake must be **ON**.

To operate the machine:

- 1. The operator must be in the seat or engaging the PTO will kill the engine.
- 2. The parking brake must be **OFF** and the operator must be in the seat, or moving a traction lever from the neutral lock position will kill the engine.

STARTING THE ENGINE

- 1. Turn the key to operate the electric starter to start the engine. Release the key when the engine starts.
- If the engine does not start immediately, do not crank for more than 10 seconds at a time. Allow 60 seconds for the starter motor to cool down between starting attempts to prevent the starter motor from burning out.
- 3. If the choke is ON when the engine starts, gradually back it off until the engine runs with no choke at all.

OPERATING NOTES	DRIVING					
- Practice at slow engine and travel speeds with the PTO off until fully familiar with the controls.	1. With the PTO disengaged, move the parking brake to OFF.					
 For normal cutting the throttle should be set at 	2. Move both traction levers out of neutral lock.					
the full open position. By using the traction levers to speed up or slow down the machine during use,maximum control and cutting efficiency can be maintained.	3. Push both traction levers forward evenly to drive forward in a straight line. Pull both traction levers back evenly to drive backward in a straight line.					
- Using the machine at less than full throttle in	4. Steering - Move one lever forward and one back.					
heavy conditions will cause the engine to labor and result in excessive wear.	Turns during forward movement:					
	 Right turn - move the right traction lever back toward neutral to slow the right drive wheel. 					
	- Left turn - move the left traction lever back to- ward neutral to slow the left drive wheel.					
	Turns during reverse movement:					
	- Reverse right turn - move the right traction leve forward toward neutral to slow the right drive wheel.					
	 Reverse left turn - move the left traction lever forward toward neutral to slow the left drive wheel. 					
	Use caution when making turns. Slow down before making sharp turns to help maintain control and to prevent torn turf from skidding or spinning tires. To help prevent turf damage, keep both drive tires mov- ing whenever a turn is made.					
	TIP: The best way to make a sharp "zero" turn is to come to a stop, get the machine moving in reverse with both drive wheels and then powering the machine around with the outside wheel. This technique keeps the drive tires turning and results in less turf damage.					

CUTTING

- 1. Place the discharge chute in the down position or correctly fit a grass collector or mulcher plate.
- 2. Sit in the seat.
- 3. Start the engine.
- 4. Turn the blades on by pulling up on the PTO switch. Do not start the blades at full throttle. Instead, use the slowest throttle setting that will allow the engine to pick up the blade load to reduce the wear on the belts and electric clutch.
- 5. After the blades are rotating, set the throttle to maximum. Use the traction levers to obtain the required cutting speed, to steer around obstacles and to turn at the end of a cut.

CUTTING TIPS

- When mowing large areas, start by turning to the right so that clippings will be discharged away from shrubs, fences, driveways, etc. After two or three rounds, mow in the opposite direction, left hand turns, until finished.
- If grass is extremely tall, it should be mowed twice, the first cut relatively high, the second cut to the desired height.
- Use the left side of the mower for trimming.
- Choose cutting directions so that clippings are thrown onto areas that already have been cut. This method results in the most even distribution of clippings and more uniform, better appearing cuts.
- Use a different mowing pattern each time a property is cut where possible. This helps prevent rutting and leads to a more uniform cut by keeping the grass from always laying the same way.



MAINTENANCE	Maintenance is an ongoing job. These intervals are maximum times between maintenance operations. Perform more often under severe conditions.									
OPERATION	FIRST 5 HOURS	DAILY	EVERY 25 50 HOURS HOURS		EVERY 100 HOURS	EVERY 200 HOURS	EVERY 500 HOURS			
ENGINE Consult the engine manual for additional information and instructions										
Check/Top off Engine Coolant Level (Where Applicable)		х								
Check/Top up Oil Level		Х								
Check for Leaks		Х								
Clean Air Intake Screen		х								
Clean Air Cleaner Precleaner			X*							
Clean Air Cleaner Element					х	X**				
Clean Cooling Fins					Х					
Change Oil and Filter	X See engine manufacturer's manua									
	IF EQUIPP EQUIPPEI									
			/DRAULIC							
Check for Leaks		Х								
Check/Top up Oil Level					Х					
Change Oil and Filter	Х						х			
MACHINE										
Check Interlock Operation		Х								
Check Tire Pressures		Х								
Check/Top up Battery					Х					
Lubricate All Points				х						

NOTES

GENERAL	DATE	HRS										
Check Tire Pressures												
Lubricate All Points												
Check Nuts & Bolts												
ENGINE												
Check Engine Coolant Level (Where Applicable)												
Check Oil Level												
Change Oil												
Clean Air Cleaner Element												
Clean Cooling Fins												
Replace Air Cleaner Element												
Clean & Gap Spark Plugs												
NOTE: After first 5 hours of operation replace engine oil, hydraulic oil and both filters.												

CHECK DAILY

Operator Presence Interlock System - Start Operation

For the engine to crank, the parking brake must be on, the PTO (blades) off and traction levers in the neutral lock position. Sit in the seat and check, one by one, if the engine will crank with the parking brake off, the blades on, and either traction lever out of neutral lock.

Operator Presence Interlock System - Run Operation

The operator must be in the seat for the engine to run with the parking brake off, the traction levers moved out of the neutral lock position, or the blades on. To check:

- 1. Start the engine and run at 1/2 throttle with the operator on the machine but raised off the seat.
- One by one: move the parking brake to the OFF position, traction levers out of the neutral lock position (check each independently), and turn the blades on. Each check should kill the engine after 1/2 second. (A 1/2 second delay is built into the system to prevent engine cutout when traversing rough terrain.)

Repair machine before using if the Operator Presence Interlock System does not operate correctly in start or run. Contact your authorized CGC, Inc. dealer.

Hardware

Tighten any nuts and bolts found loose. Replace any broken or missing cotter pins. Repair any other problems before operating.

Tire pressure

Tires should be kept inflated at 14 lbs/in² (1.0 kg/cm²). Improper tire inflation can cause rapid tire wear and poor traction. Uneven inflation can cause uneven cutting. Overinflation of caster tires can cause casters to "wobble" on hard surfaces.

BATTERY

AWARNING Battery acid is caustic and fumes are explosive and can cause serious injury or death.

Use insulated tools, wear protective glasses or goggles and protective clothing when working with batteries. Read and obey the battery manufacturer's instructions.

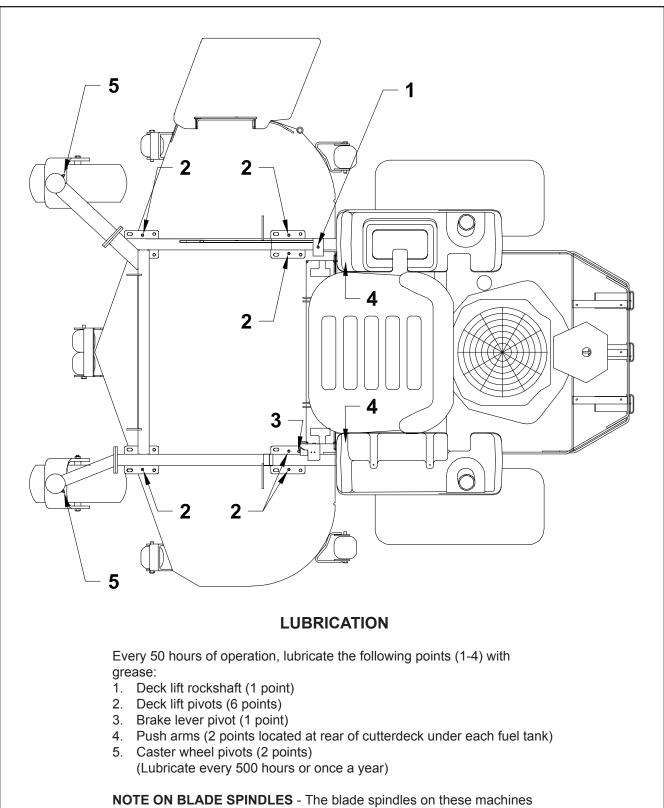
Be certain the ignition switch is OFF and the key has been removed before servicing the battery.

- 1. Verify battery polarity before connecting or disconnecting the battery cables.
- 2. When installing the battery, always assemble the RED, positive (+) battery cable first and the ground, BLACK, negative (-) cable last.
- 3. When removing the battery, always remove the ground, negative (-) cable first and the red, positive (+) cable last.

- 4. Check the electrolyte level every 100 hours of operation.
- 5. Clean the cable ends and battery posts with steel wool. Use a solution of baking soda and water to clean the battery. Do not allow the solution to enter into the battery cells.
- 6. Tighten cables securely to battery terminals and apply a light coat of silicone dielectric grease to terminals and cable ends to prevent corrosion. Keep terminal covers in place.

MAINTENANCE

ZT 200 Series



use a superior sealed bearing that does not require relubrication.

HYDRAULIC SYSTEM

Fluid level in the hydraulic system should be checked after the first 5 hours of operation, and every 100 hours thereafter, or when a leak has occurred. If the fluid is low, check all components for leaks.

To check, remove reservoir cap \mathbf{M} . The fluid level should be at the bottom of the filler tube. If low, top up (do not overfill). Use one of the oils listed below:

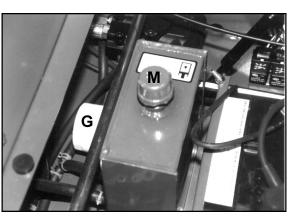
- SAE 15W40 motor oil
- SAE 20W50 motor oil
- 15W50 synthetic motor oil

AFTER FIRST FIVE (5) HOURS

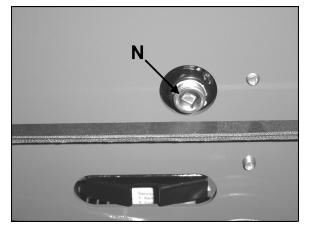
- 1. Remove plug **N** to drain hydraulic reservoir. Dispose of used oil in accordance with local requirements.
- 2. Clean and replace the plug.
- 3. Change hydraulic oil filter G.
- 4. Fill the reservoir with fresh oil to the bottom of the reservoir filler tube, using an oil from the list above. Do not overfill.

PERIODIC OIL CHANGES

Change the hydraulic fluid and hydraulic filter after each 500 hours of operation using the same procedure given above.



View from right side



View from below machine

NOTES:

Before servicing the hydraulic system, stop the engine, disconnect spark plug wires and disengage the PTO.

- After any hydraulic line is opened, plug or cap it promptly to reduce the risk of contamination.
- Do not use sealant tape on hydraulic pipe fittings. Use a liquid sealant that will dissolve into the system.
- Make sure all hydraulic connections are tight and hydraulic hoses and lines are in good condition before applying pressure to system.

A WARNING

The machine's hydraulic system operates under high pressure. When checking for leaks, do not use your hands to attempt to find a leak. Instead, use cardboard or paper. Escaping hydraulic fluid can be under sufficient pressure to penetrate skin and cause serious injury. If hydraulic fluid is injected into the skin, it must be promptly removed by a doctor familiar with this form of injury or gangrene may result.

ENGINE OIL

Do not perform engine maintenance without the engine off, spark plug wires disconnected and PTO disengaged.

AFTER FIRST FIVE (5) HOURS

While the engine is warm:

- 1. Remove drain cap **D** and drain the crankcase. Dispose of used oil in accordance with local requirements.
- 2. Clean and replace the cap.
- 3. Change oil filter.
- 4. Fill the crankcase with fresh oil to the full mark. Do not overfill. See engine manual for oil specifications.

DAILY

- 1. Check oil level with the dipstick.
- If oil is needed, add fresh oil of proper viscosity and grade. See engine manual for oil specifications. Do not overfill.
- 3. Replace dipstick before starting engine.

PERIODIC OIL CHANGES

- 1. See engine manual for oil and filter change intervals after the break-in period.
- 2. Follow instructions for first oil change, above.

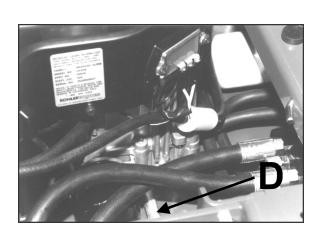
SPARK PLUGS

Remove each plug and check condition.

- Good operating conditions are indicated if the plug has a light coating of grey or tan deposit.
- A white blistered coating indicates overheating. A black coating indicates an "over rich" fuel mixture. Both may be caused by a clogged air cleaner or improper carburetor adjustment.
- Do not sandblast, wire brush or otherwise attempt to repair a plug in poor condition. Best results are obtained with a new plug.
- Set plug gap as specified in engine manual..

FUEL FILTER

An inline fuel filter is located in the fuel supply line. Inspect at every oil change to make sure it is clean and unobstructed. Replace if dirty.



DUAL ELEMENT AIR CLEANER

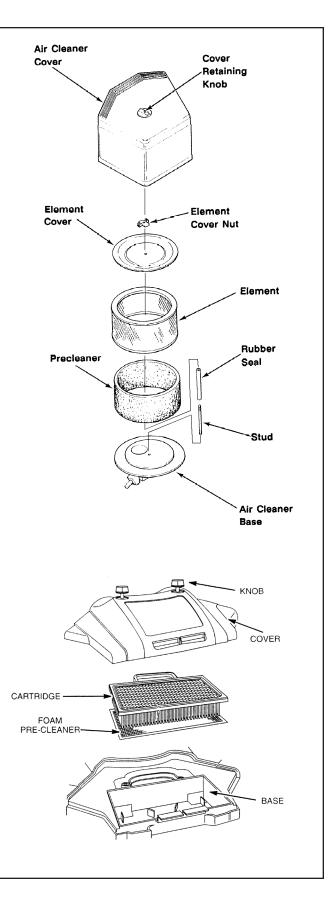
Engines equipped with dual element air cleaners have a paper air cleaner element with an oiled, foam precleaner element on the dirty side of the paper element. Both should be inspected regularly and maintained.

Clean and re-oil precleaner element every 25 hours (more often under dusty conditions).

- 1. Disassemble air cleaner cover.
- 2. Remove precleaner.
- 3. Wash precleaner in kerosene or liquid detergent and water.
- 4. Wrap precleaner in cloth and squeeze to remove cleaner.
- 5. Saturate precleaner in engine oil. Squeeze to remove excess oil.
- 6. Re-install precleaner. Reassemble air cleaner components and screw assembly down tight.

Every 100 hours (more often under very dusty or dirty conditions), check the paper cartridge.

- Clean by tapping gently.
- Do not wash the cartridge or use compressed air which can cause damage.
- Replace when cartridge is dirty, bent or damaged.



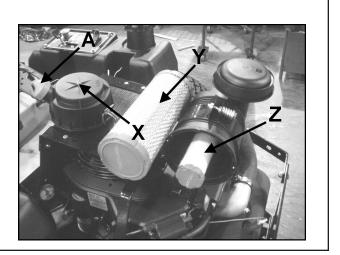


HEAVY DUTY CYCLONIC AIR CLEANER

Clean and replace the air cleaner element as specified in the service chart. Uneven running, lack of power or black exhaust fumes may indicate a dirty air cleaner.

To replace air cleaner elements:

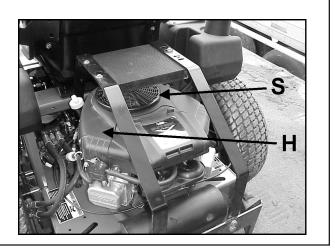
- 1. Unclamp end cover **X** and remove existing cleaner elements.
- 2. Insert new elements **Y** and **Z** and replace cover. Ensure the breathing port **A** is pointing down and towards the front of the tractor.



ENGINE COOLING

Continued operation with a clogged cooling system will cause severe overheating and can result in engine damage.

- Daily: Clean air intake screen S.
- **Every 100 hours**: Clean cooling fins beneath blower housing **H** with reference to information in the engine manufacturer's manual.



BLADE REMOVAL

Follow these instructions to prevent injury during blade removal:

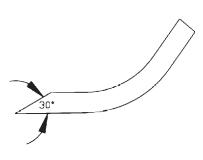
- Loosen with a box wrench or a socket and long breaker bar. To gain additional leverage, slip a long pipe or thick-walled tube over breaker bar or wrench.
- 2. Insert wood block **A** as shown, with grain perpendicular to blade, to prevent blade from turning when loosening.
- 3. Wear thickly padded gloves. Keep hands clear of blade path. Blades may rotate when bolt releases.



SHARPENING

Blades may be sharpened by filing or grinding.

- Inspect blades before sharpening.
- Replace bent or cracked blades.
- Replace blades when the lift portion has worn thin.
- Maintain cut angle at 30°.
- Do not overheat blades when sharpening.
- Always use CGC, Inc. blades. Use of another manufacturer's blades may be dangerous.



BLADE BALANCE

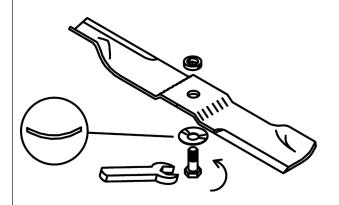
Blade balance must be maintained at 5/8 oz-in (19.4 g-cm) or less. Failure to keep blades balanced causes excess vibration, wear, and shortened life of most components of the machine.

To balance a blade:

- 1. Sharpen blade first.
- 2. Balance the blade at the center.
- Attach a 1/8 oz (3.9 g) weight at a distance 5" (127 mm) from center on the light end. This should make the light end the heavy end:
 - If it does, the blade is balanced.
 - If does not, file or grind the heavy end until the addition of the weight makes the light end the heavy end.

BLADE INSTALLATION

- 1. Wear thickly padded gloves to prevent cuts from the sharp blade.
- 2. Insert the blade bolt, in order, through the conical washer (cup side toward the blade, as shown), the blade, and the blade spacer.
- 3. Install assembly on the blade spindle.
- 4. Torque the blade bolt to 70 ft-lbs.



SPECIFIC TORQUES

BLADE BOLT TORQUE: 70 FT-LBS (95 Nm) WHEEL HUB NUTS: 175 FT-LBS (237 Nm) ENGINE CRANKSHAFT BOLT: 50 FT-LBS (68 Nm)

DECK LEVELING

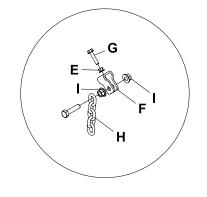
- 1. Park the machine on a smooth, level surface. Raise the deck to the transport position.
- Lower the deck onto a set of equal height blocks
 A under the rear corners of the deck. Place another set of blocks B under the front of the deck so that the deck top is pitched forward 1/8".

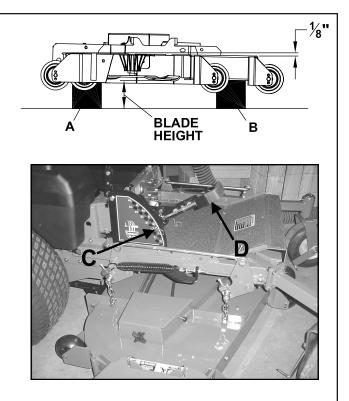
NOTE: The front and rear of the deck are at different heights.

- 3. Measure the height of the blade cutting edge above the ground. Remove pin **C** and set the height of cut lever **D** to that height.
- 4. Loosen nuts I at all four corners of the deck.

NOTE: This will relieve tension on chains H.

- Loosen the jam nuts E on the height of cut clips F and adjusting screws G. Turn the adjusting screws G until the play is taken out of the chains H at all four corners. Tighten the jam nuts E against the clips F and at the adjusting screws
 - **G**. Retighten nuts **I** at this time.



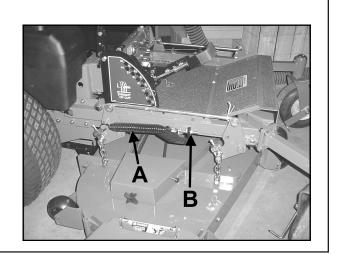


COUNTERBALANCE SPRINGS

- 1. Raise the cutterdeck all the way.
- 2. Adjust the spring **A** with nut **B**:

52" cutterdecks to a length of 9-1/8" (232 mm) 61" cutterdecks to a length of 9-9/16" (242 mm) The springs may be tightened or loosened from this point according to personal preference.

NOTE: The 48" cutterdecks **do not** have counterbalance springs.



HEIGHT OF CUT

The height of cut is set by moving height of cut pin ${\bf N}$ to the hole designated for the height of cut desired.

To change the height of cut:

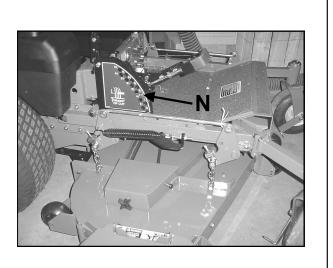
- 1. Lift the deck to the highest position.
- 2. Move pin **N** to the selected hole.
- 3. Lower the deck until the lift lever is stopped by the pin.

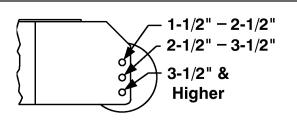
NOTES:

- Height of cut may vary due to the amount of tread on the tires, tire diameter or inflation pressure.
- For best results, adjust the rear deck rollers for the height of cut to be used (see below).

REAR DECK ROLLERS

The rear outside deck rollers are adjustable up and down to provide improved deck flotation and scalping protection at various heights of cut. They are not intended to ride continuously on the ground. Adjust no closer than 3/8" (10mm) to the ground.





Height of cut ranges for roller adjustment

CONTROL LEVERS

There are two mounting positions for the control levers, upper and lower. The lower position works well for most people. Taller operators may need the upper position.

To adjust the height of the control levers:

- Remove bolts A and nuts B.
- Align holes in control lever **D** with appropriate holes in traction lever bracket **C**.
- Install bolts **A** and nuts **B**.

The upper mounting hole for the control levers is slotted to allow fore-aft adjustment and to allow alignment of the levers.

To adjust or align the control levers:

- Loosen nuts B.
- Adjust control lever position.
- Tighten nuts B.

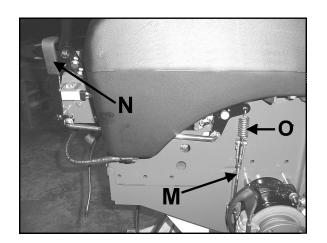
PARKING BRAKE

Park machine on a smooth level surface.

Support the machine with the rear wheels off the ground, using jack stands or equivalent. DO NOT rely on mechanical or hydraulic jacks.

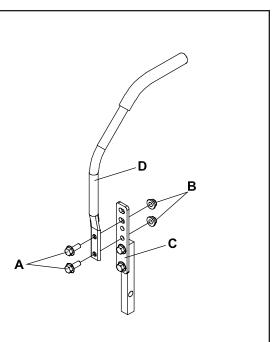
- 1. Remove rear wheels.
- 2. Measure spring length **O** with parking brake **N** in the OFF position.
- Move parking brake N to the ON position and measure length of spring O again. When spring deflects 3/8" it is properly adjusted.
- 4. If adjustment is required, return parking brake **N** to the OFF position.
- 5. Disconnect one end of rod **M** at the brake and loosen jam nut.
- Adjust rod M in or out as required until 3/8" deflection in brake spring O is achieved with parking brake N in the ON position.
- 7. Reconnect rod M and retighten jam nut.
- 8. Repeat steps 2-7 on opposite side of machine.
- 9. Replace wheels and tighten wheel nuts.

NOTE: Parking brake must be in the OFF position to properly seat brake drums.



Parking brake assembly (tire and deck not shown for clarity - brake in ON position).

This adjustment will cause the brake springs to stretch 3/8" when the parking brake is in the ON position, providing the correct parking brake force without overloading the brake arm.



ADJUSTMENTS



HYDROSTAT ADJUSTMENTS

A turnbuckle-style hydrostat neutral adjustment is provided.

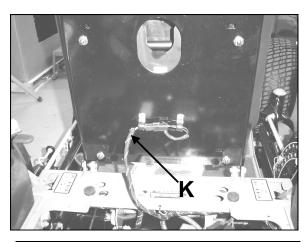
Neutral:

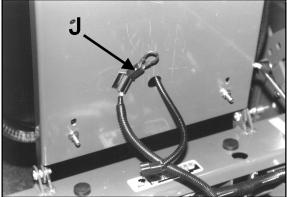
- Support the machine with the rear wheels off the ground. Use jackstands or equivalent support. Do not rely only on mechanical or hydraulic jacks.
- 2. Move the traction levers out into the neutral lock position and raise the seat.
- Disconnect the seat switch wire K and temporarily connect the two terminals with jumper wire J as shown.
- 4. Start the engine and run at low speed.
- 5. Loosen jam nuts **T** at both ends of the turnbuckle.
- 6. Rotate the turnbuckle until the corresponding wheel stops turning. Lock the turnbuckle jam nuts. Run the engine up to high idle to check the adjustment. Readjust if necessary.
- 7. Repeat steps 5 and 6 for the opposite side.
- 8. Remove the jumper wire **J** and reconnect the seat switch.

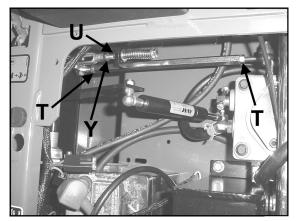
Reverse Return:

- 1. Move traction levers out to the neutral lock position and raise the seat.
- 2. Locknut **U** should be run on the bolt as far as it will go.
- Loosen jam nut Y. Adjust the clevis yoke by turning the head of the bolt until the clevis pin just makes contact with the rear of the slot in the lever it connects with. Tighten jam nut Y.
- 4. Repeat steps 2 and 3 for the opposite side.

NOTE: A slight creep in reverse is acceptable provided the wheel does not turn and the hydrostat pump does not whine when the parking brake is on.







Right side adjustments (wiring harness removed for clarity)

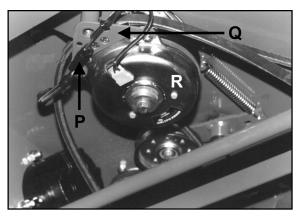
Note: Always use CGC, Inc. replacement belts, not general purpose belts. CGC, Inc. belts are specially designed for use on commercial mowers and will normally last longer.

ENGINE-CUTTERDECK (PTO) BELT

- 1. Set the cutterdeck in the lowest height-of-cut position.
- Attach a short extension to a 3/8" drive ratchet. Insert the ratchet extension into the square hole in the idler arm and use the ratchet to rotate the idler assembly enough to remove the belt. Remove the belt from the idlers and center cutterdeck pulley. Push belt back under engine deck.
- 3. Disconnect the electric clutch from the wire harness at plug **P**.
- 4. Remove the carriage bolts securing torque restraint **Q** to clutch **R**. Remove torque restraint.
- 5. Remove old belt from the machine.
- 6. Install a new belt by performing the these steps in reverse order.



ZT 200 Series



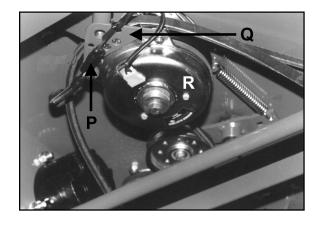
CUTTERDECK BELT

- 1. Set the cutterdeck in the lowest height-of-cut position.
- 2. Remove the engine-cutterdeck belt from the deck idlers and pulley (see engine-cutterdeck belt replacement). Push it aside but don't remove it from the machine.
- 3. Run the cutterdeck belt off the idler as shown. Remove it from the deck.
- 4. Install the new belt by performing these steps in reverse order. Take care to get the new belt on the correct side of the belt guides.
- 5. Re-install engine-cutterdeck belt (see enginecutterdeck belt replacement).



PUMP-DRIVE BELT

- 1. Remove engine-cutterdeck belt (see engine-cutterdeck belt replacement).
- 2. Attach an extension to a 3/8" drive ratchet. Insert the ratchet extension in the square hole of the pump drive idler arm. Use the ratchet handle to rotate it enough to remove the pump drive belt.
- 3. Install a new pump drive belt in the same manner as it was removed.
- 4. Re-install engine-cutterdeck belt (see engine-cutterdeck belt replacement).





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